

Vocabulary trainer

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NOUNS AND NOUN PHRASES

| contaminant | a polluting or poisonous substance that makes something impure | Schadstoff |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------|
| glamping | a combination of "glamorous" and "camping", meaning "camping in glamorous or luxurious conditions" | luxuriöses Camping |
| heart rate | the number of heartbeats a person has per minute | Herzfrequenz, Puls |
| nibbles ifml. | small amounts of food eaten between meals or at a party | Knabbereien, Häppchen |
| short haul | a short distance travelled, for example by plane or lorry | Kurzstrecke |
| template | a model to be copied by others; a predetermined format for a document | Vorlage |
| toiletry miniature | a small piece of soap, a mini-bottle of shampoo or a mini-tube of toothpaste | Mini-Toilettenartikel |

VERBS AND VERB PHRASES

| demonize sth. | to portray something as bad or evil | etw. verteufeln |
|-------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| flush sth. down | to get rid of something by pouring water on it, for example in a toilet | etw. hinunterspülen |
| incinerate sth. | to destroy something by burning it | etw. verbrennen |
| litter a place | to make a place look dirty and untidy by leaving rubbish lying around | einen Ort verschmutzen, zumüllen |
| nag sb. with sth. | to annoy someone by constantly asking or telling them something that they want nothing to do with | jmdm. mit etw. in den Ohren liegen |
| outline sth. | to give a short general description of something | etw. (kurz) darstellen |
| sign up to sth. | to commit (oneself) to something | sich zu etw. verpflichten |
| trade sth. off for sth. | to exchange one thing for another | etw. gegen etw. (ein)tauschen |

ADJECTIVES

| compulsive | (of behaviour) difficult to stop or control | zwanghaft |
|---------------|--|---------------------|
| disposable | to be used only once and then thrown away | Einweg- |
| downcast | sad or depressed | niedergeschlagen |
| eco-conscious | respectful of the environment | umweltbewusst |
| intrepid | daring and fearless | kühn, unerschrocken |
| tempting | very attractive, making you want to have it | verlockend |
| translucent | letting light pass through, semi-transparent | lichtdurchlässig |

IDIOMS AND EXPRESSIONS

| do one's bit ifml. | to provide one's contribution to something | seinen Beitrag leisten |
|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| have a bad name | to have a bad reputation | einen schlechten Ruf haben |
| have a point | to not be completely wrong | nicht ganz unrecht haben |
| pour one's heart into sth. | to do something with dedication and enthusiasm | etw. mit großer Leidenschaft tun |
| push sb. over the edge ifml. | to make someone go crazy | jmdn. austicken lassen |
| push the boundaries | to overcome limits or restrictions | die Grenzen überwinden |
| the tide is starting to turn | a situation is beginning to change, usually for the better | die Kehrtwende ist eingeleitet |

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